



ADC²¹

The logo features the text 'ADC²¹' in a gradient of blue, purple, and pink. To its right is a horizontal audio waveform with a similar color gradient. A large, faint, dark red audio waveform is also visible in the background, extending from the bottom left towards the top right.

GAME AUDIO:

DATA & CONTEXT FOR RICHER NARRATIVES IN SOUNDTRACKS

XAN WILLIAMS & DOMINIC VEGA



**Avalanche
Studios Group**

A panoramic view of Stockholm, Sweden, showing historic yellow and orange buildings with dark roofs, some with gabled facades, situated on a hillside. A construction crane is visible in the background.

STOCKHOLM

A panoramic view of Malmö, Sweden, featuring a dense urban landscape with various buildings. A prominent white, stepped skyscraper stands out against a clear blue sky. A red and white striped tower is visible on the right.

MALMÖ

A panoramic view of the New York City skyline, showing a dense cluster of skyscrapers of various heights and architectural styles under a clear blue sky.

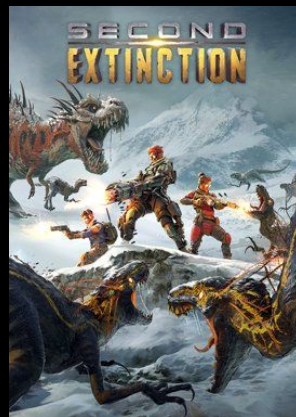
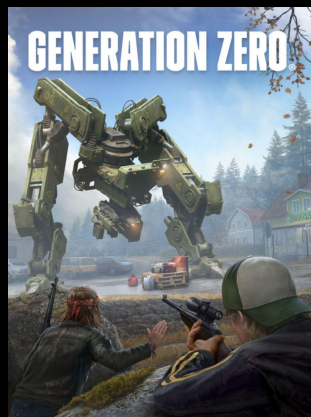
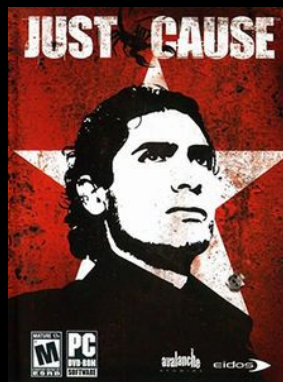
NEW YORK

A panoramic view of Liverpool, England, at dusk. The city is illuminated with warm lights, showing a mix of historic architecture and modern glass-fronted buildings. A prominent clock tower is visible in the center.

LIVERPOOL



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Eurocom Entertainment Software (2007 - 2012)

PlayStation.2



Wii



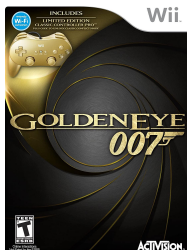
XBOX 360



XBOX 360



Wii



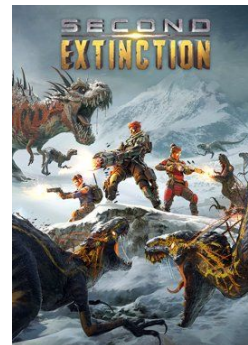
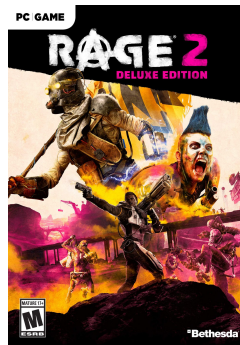
XBOX 360



XBOX 360



Avalanche Studios Group (2012 - Present)



(as part of main
project team)



(feature sound design
& tech sound support)



Avalanche
Studios Group



Niclas Frohagen

Principal Sound Programmer





About The Talk



Avalanche
Studios Group

What we want to tell you...

Who's it for?



What we want to tell you...

If you're new to music design



What we want to tell you...

About the talk



What we want to tell you...

**Talk with programmers like we
would in the studio**



What we want to tell you...

**Show some of the methods we
use to turn data into narrative**



What we want to tell you...

How we think about narrative state



...and why

About the talk



What we want to tell you...

1. See Something in the game



What we want to tell you...

- 1. See Something in the game**
- 2. We want to put sound to it**



What we want to tell you...

- 1. See Something in the game**
- 2. We want to put sound to it**
- 3. We work out how**





...and why

The Foreshadowing Example



The Foreshadowing Example

**Video: Dino Controller &
Foreshadowing Example**



...and why

The Foreshadowing Example



The Data Bit



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Types of Data

The Data Bit



Types of Data

(As categorised by me)



Types of Data

Stuff we **gather**

Stuff we **derive**



Stuff we gather

Types of Data



Stuff we gather

Go find it!



Stuff we gather

For example,
Time of Day

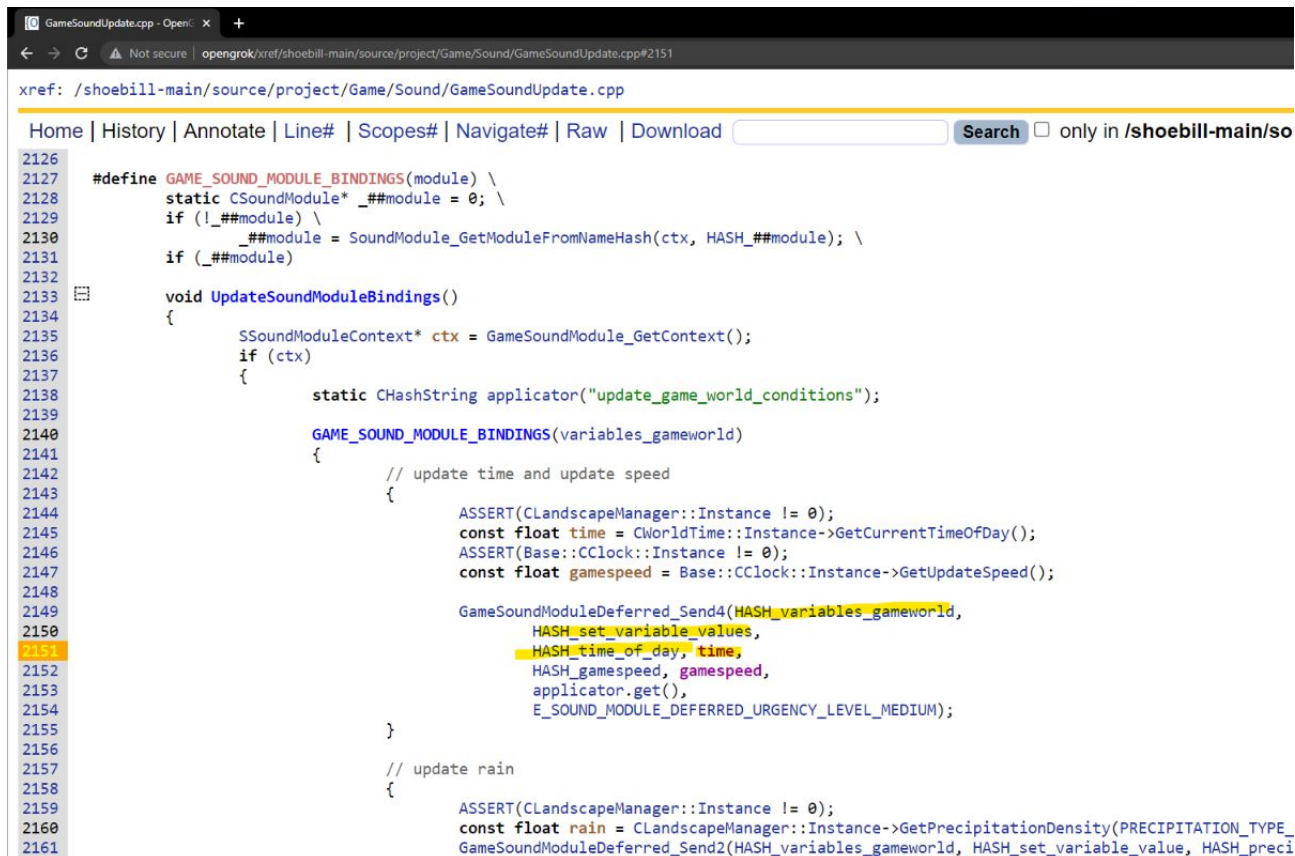


Stuff we gather

Video: **Passing Data** (ARC) (time_of_day)



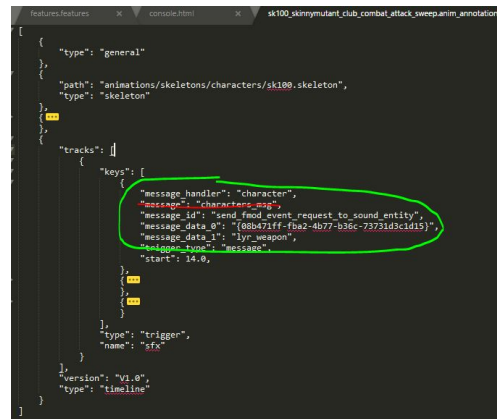
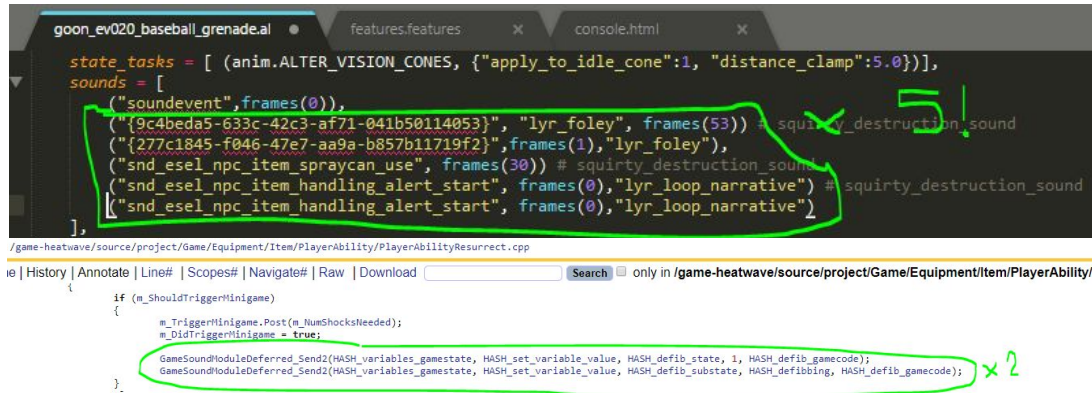
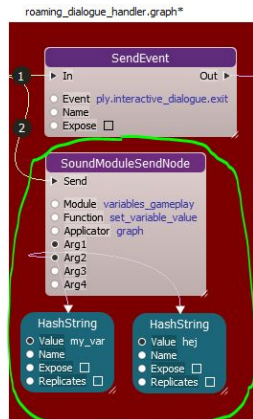
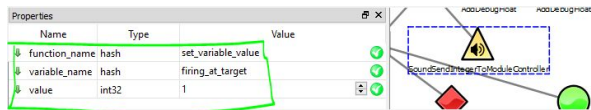
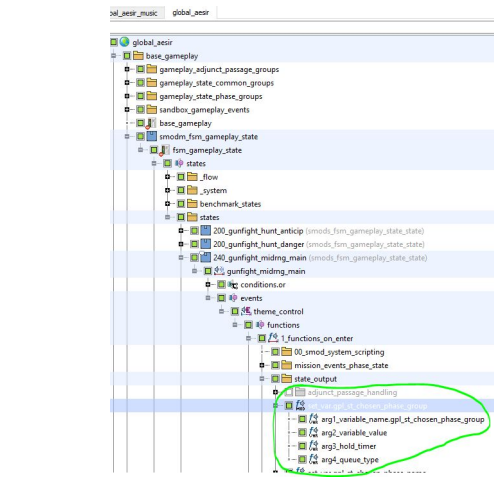
Stuff we gather



```
GameSoundUpdate.cpp - Open: X +
Not secure | opengrok/xref/shoebill-main/source/project/Game/Sound/GameSoundUpdate.cpp#2151
xref: /shoebill-main/source/project/Game/Sound/GameSoundUpdate.cpp
Home | History | Annotate | Line# | Scopes# | Navigate# | Raw | Download  Search ☐ only in /shoebill-main/so

2126
2127 #define GAME_SOUND_MODULE_BINDINGS(module) \
2128     static CSoundModule* _##module = 0; \
2129     if (!_##module) \
2130         _##module = SoundModule_GetModuleFromNameHash(ctx, HASH_##module); \
2131     if (_##module)
2132
2133 void UpdateSoundModuleBindings()
2134 {
2135     SSoundModuleContext* ctx = GameSoundModule_GetContext();
2136     if (ctx)
2137     {
2138         static CHashString applicator("update_game_world_conditions");
2139
2140         GAME_SOUND_MODULE_BINDINGS(variables_gameworld)
2141         {
2142             // update time and update speed
2143             {
2144                 ASSERT(CLandscapeManager::Instance != 0);
2145                 const float time = CWorldTime::Instance->GetCurrentTimeOfDay();
2146                 ASSERT(Base::CClock::Instance != 0);
2147                 const float gamespeed = Base::CClock::Instance->GetUpdateSpeed();
2148
2149                 GameSoundModuleDeferred_Send4(HASH_variables_gameworld,
2150                     HASH_set_variable_values,
2151                     HASH_time_of_day, time,
2152                     HASH_gamespeed, gamespeed,
2153                     applicator.get(),
2154                     E_SOUND_MODULE_DEFERRED_URGENCY_LEVEL_MEDIUM);
2155             }
2156
2157             // update rain
2158             {
2159                 ASSERT(CLandscapeManager::Instance != 0);
2160                 const float rain = CLandscapeManager::Instance->GetPrecipitationDensity(PRECIPITATION_TYPE_
2161                 GameSoundModuleDeferred_Send2(HASH_variables_gameworld, HASH_set_variable_value, HASH_preci
```





Stuff we gather

Balancing Requests



Stuff we gather

Crash Bug VS. 3 day task



Stuff we gather

Crash Bug vs. 30 minute task



Stuff we gather

Single line to push data to us



Stuff we gather



Stuff we gather

Smallest time per task possible



Stuff we gather



“Expensive” tasks.



Stuff we gather

**If it's only for us, then it's an
Audio task.**



Stuff we **derive**

Types of Data



Stuff we derive

Why?



Stuff we derive

Single source of truth?



Stuff we derive

Absolutely.



Stuff we derive

But...



Stuff we derive

Many perspectives



Camera Pos: 548 1437 1896 Dir: -0.939 -0.154 -0.309 Tile: 5_7

W

N

[character::0x03bda347 (not found)]

+ tags

- + sdtg_species_raptor
- + sdtg_raptor_base
- + sdtg_attacks_melee
- + sdtg_swarmmer
- + sdtg_mdat_rule_low_intensity
- + sdtg_dino
- + sdtg_nme
- + sdtg_dino_small

+ variables (using filter=ai)

+ awareness_state_ai=combat

+ fvar_awareness_state_ai=3.000 (max=3.000) (APPLY-TO-SOUND)

[character::0x99e8494a (not found)]

+ tags

- + sdtg_species_raptor
- + sdtg_raptor_base
- + sdtg_attacks_melee
- + sdtg_swarmmer
- + sdtg_mdat_rule_low_intensity
- + sdtg_dino
- + sdtg_nme
- + sdtg_dino_small

+ variables (using filter=ai)

+ awareness_state_ai=combat

+ fvar_awareness_state_ai=3.000 (max=3.000) (APPLY-TO-SOUND)

[character::0x78243097 (not found)]

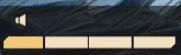
+ tags

- + sdtg_species_raptor
- + sdtg_raptor_base
- + sdtg_attacks_melee
- + sdtg_swarmmer
- + sdtg_mdat_rule_low_intensity
- + sdtg_dino
- + sdtg_nme
- + sdtg_dino_small

+ variables (using filter=ai)

+ awareness_state_ai=combat

+ fvar_awareness_state_ai=3.000 (max=3.000)



[Q]



[E]



[G]



6

[H]



3

[T]



∞

28420



12 62



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Stuff we derive

The **Player**'s sense of Combat



Stuff we derive



The omniscient combat state



Stuff we derive

Many perspectives



Stuff we derive

Bringing us to...



The State Bit

(stuff we **derive**, cont.)



The “State Machine”

The State Bit



The “State Machine”

How?



The “State Machine”

Video: “State Machine”



The “State Machine”



The “State Machine”



States are self-evaluating



The “State Machine”

TRUE	Priority 2
TRUE	Priority 5
FALSE	Priority 8



The “State Machine”

TRUE	Priority 2
TRUE	Priority 5
FALSE	Priority 8



The “State Machine”

Variables > Value

■■■

```
router - variables_demo (using filter=[;])  
+ pause counter : -1  
+ variables:  
  + time_of_dawn: value=6.000 (previous=5.000) (max=6.000)  
  + time_of_day: value=17.000 (previous=15.000) (max=17.000)  
  + time_of_dusk: value=18.000 (previous=14.500) (max=18.000)
```



The “State Machine”



extra data derived



better logic

The screenshot displays a node editor interface for a game engine. The left pane shows a hierarchical tree of nodes under the name 'global_snd_demo'. The tree structure is as follows:

- global_snd_demo
 - nothing_to_see_here_folks
 - demo.router
 - demo.state_machine
 - fsm_state_demo
 - states
 - tension_post_combat
 - conditions.(and)
 - not_from.(nor)
 - state.from_previous.EQ.exploration
 - state.from_previous.EQ.tension_pre_combat
 - var_nme_any_detected.gte.1

The right pane shows the 'Properties' window for the selected node, 'state.from_previous.EQ.exploration'. It contains the following information:

- 1. component**
 - Name: state.from_previous.EQ.exploration
- 2. condition**
 - Operand1: state
 - Operand2: exploration
 - Operation: equals (0)
- 3. type**
 - Operand1 Type: variable (1)
 - Operand2 Type: constant (0)
 - Value Type: string (3)
- General**
 - Node Id: {52EE664A-7B41-4DCE-A57C-B8A44F4B398A}
 - _class: SSoundModuleCondition
 - event_scopes:
 - tags:



The “State Machine”

IF

(enemies > 1
& state.previous == combat)

Then

post_combat_tension 



The “State Machine”

Logic helps
arrange **consecutive** state



The “State Machine”

Logic helps **contextualise data**



**What is kind of scripting is
this..?**

The State Bit



What is this..?

***Good* Question** 🤔 🙋



Decision Tree?

The State Bit



Decision Tree

**Multiple state machines are
used together**

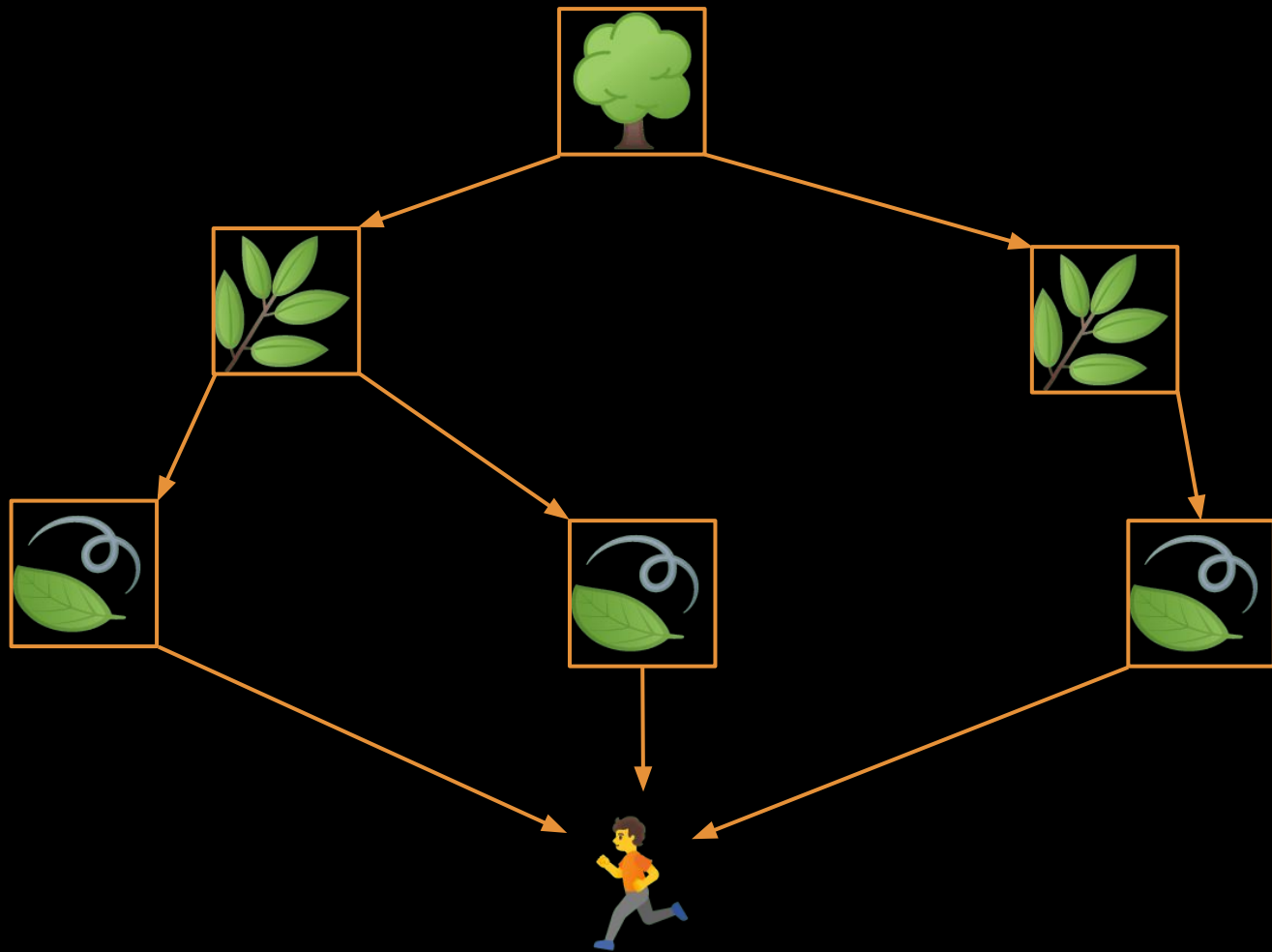


**What type of
decision tree
?**



2.4 Hierarchical Finite State Machine (HFSM) & Behavior Tree (BT)





Decision Tree

✓ **Maintainability**

✓ **Scalability**

✓ **Reusability**



Decision Tree

Transitions

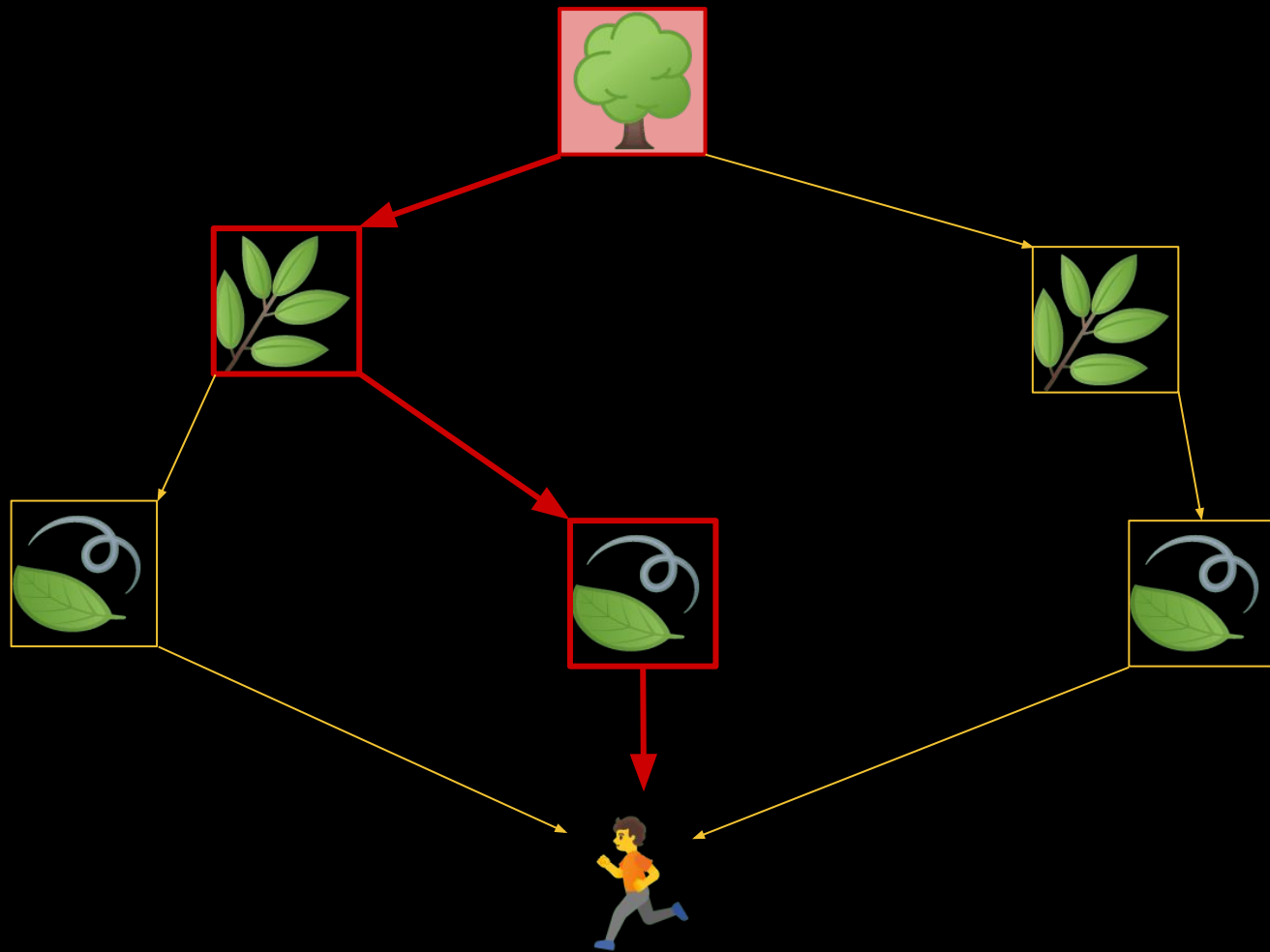
(no leaving leaf nodes)



Tree Traversal Issue

- Always start from root node
- This isn't a very efficient way to do things, especially when the behavior tree gets deeper as its developed and expanded during development.
- Store any currently processing nodes so they can be ticked directly within the behavior tree engine rather than per tick traversal of the entire tree





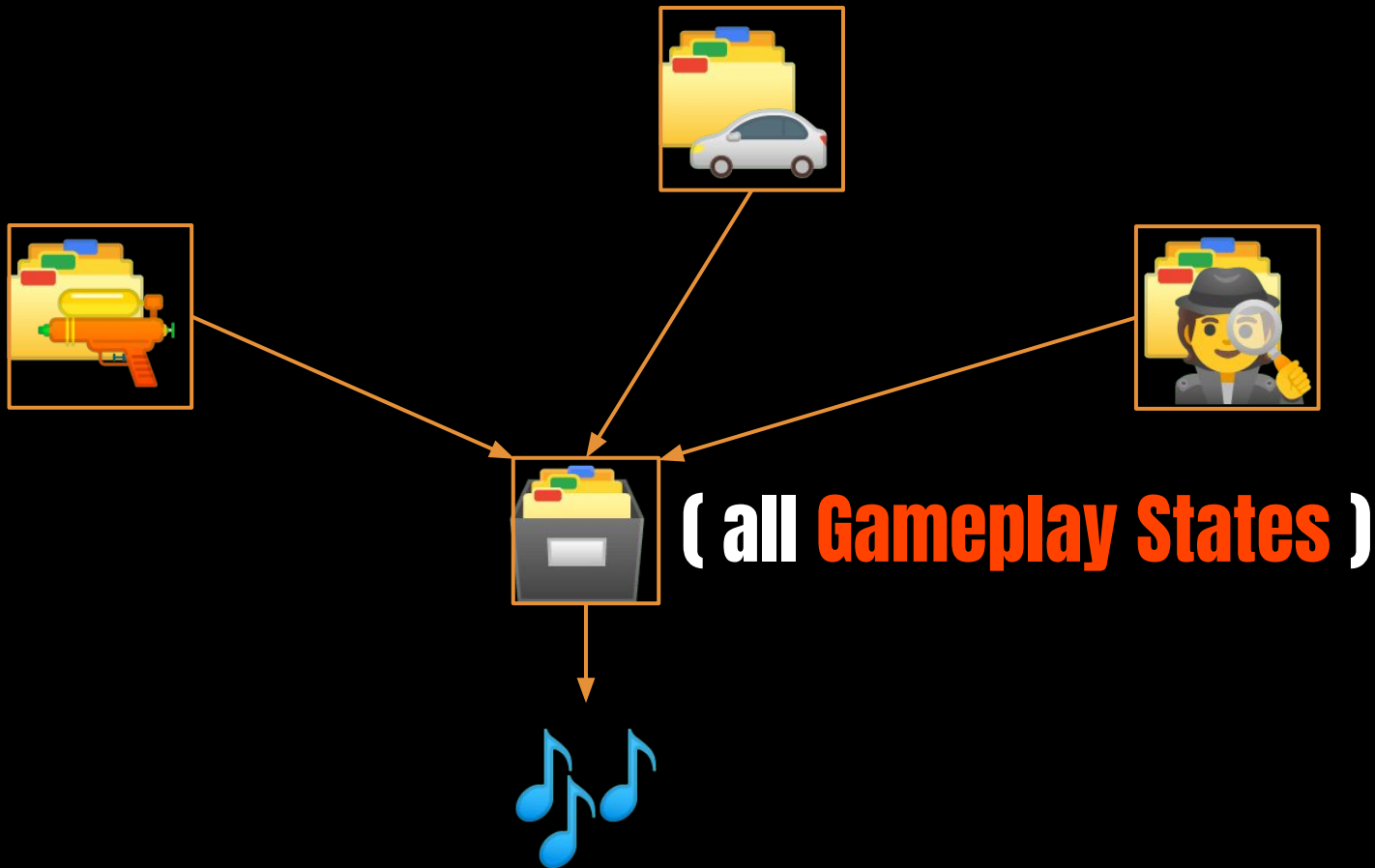
Decision Tree

Similar but different

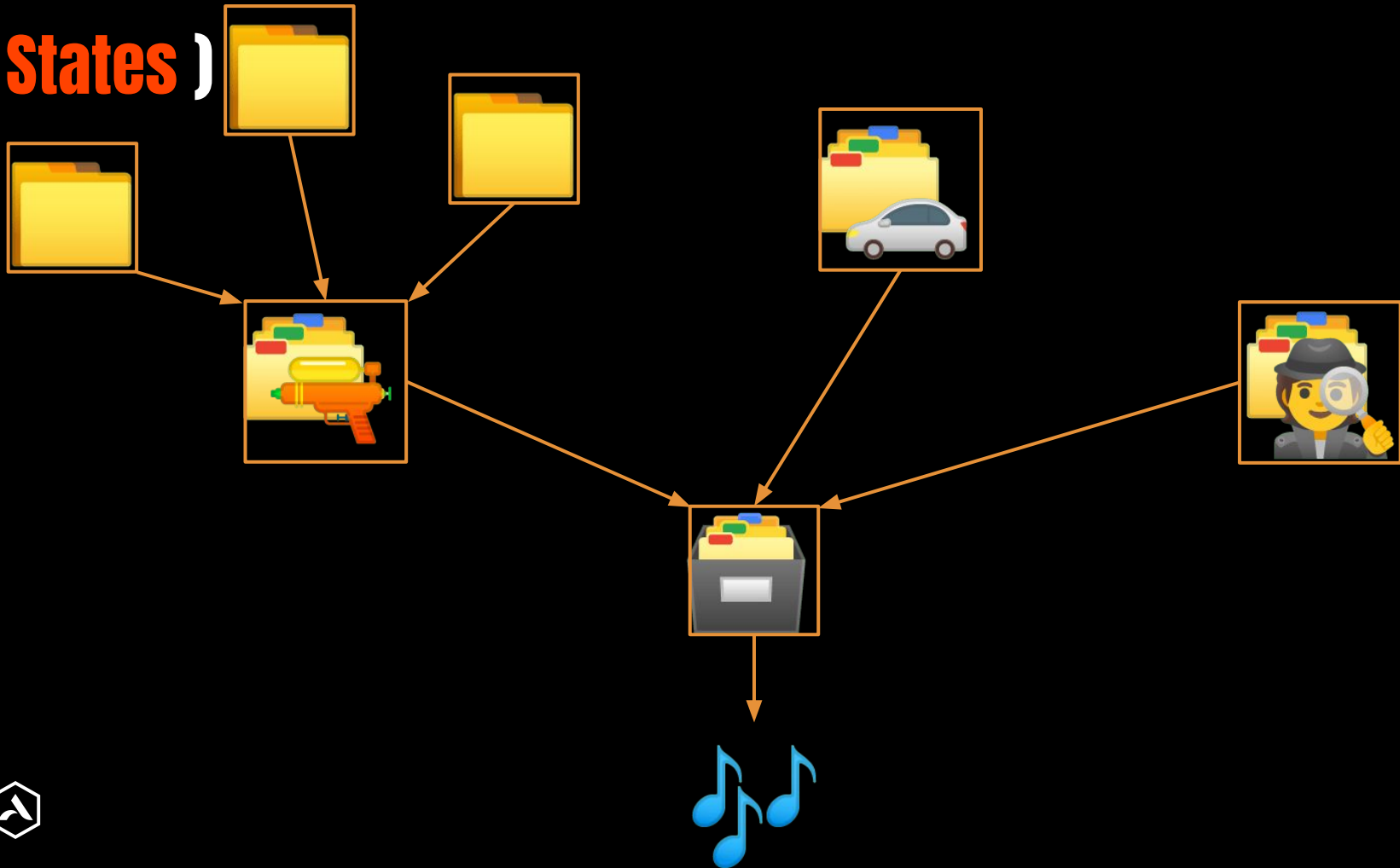


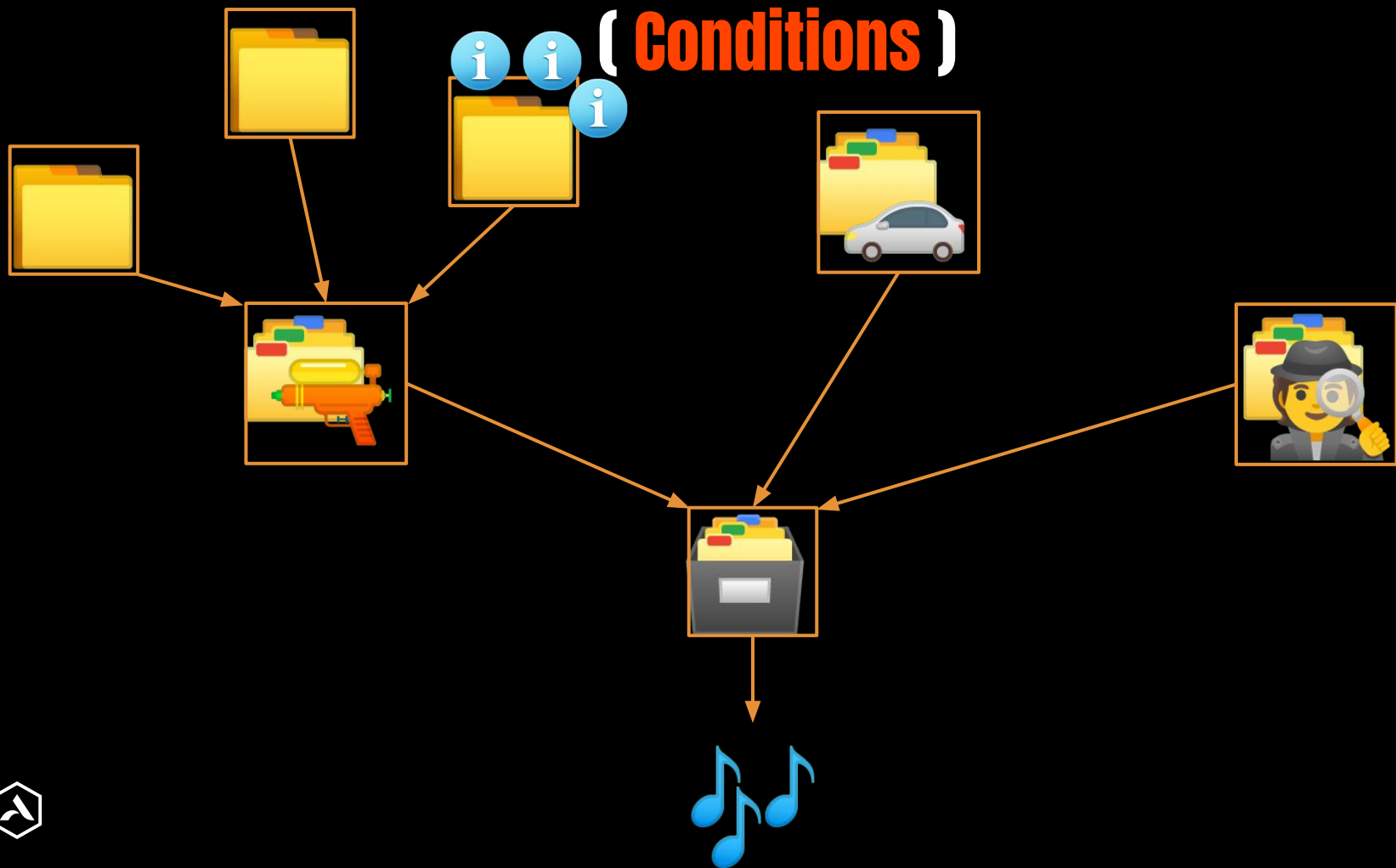
(Gameplay Type State Machines)





(States)



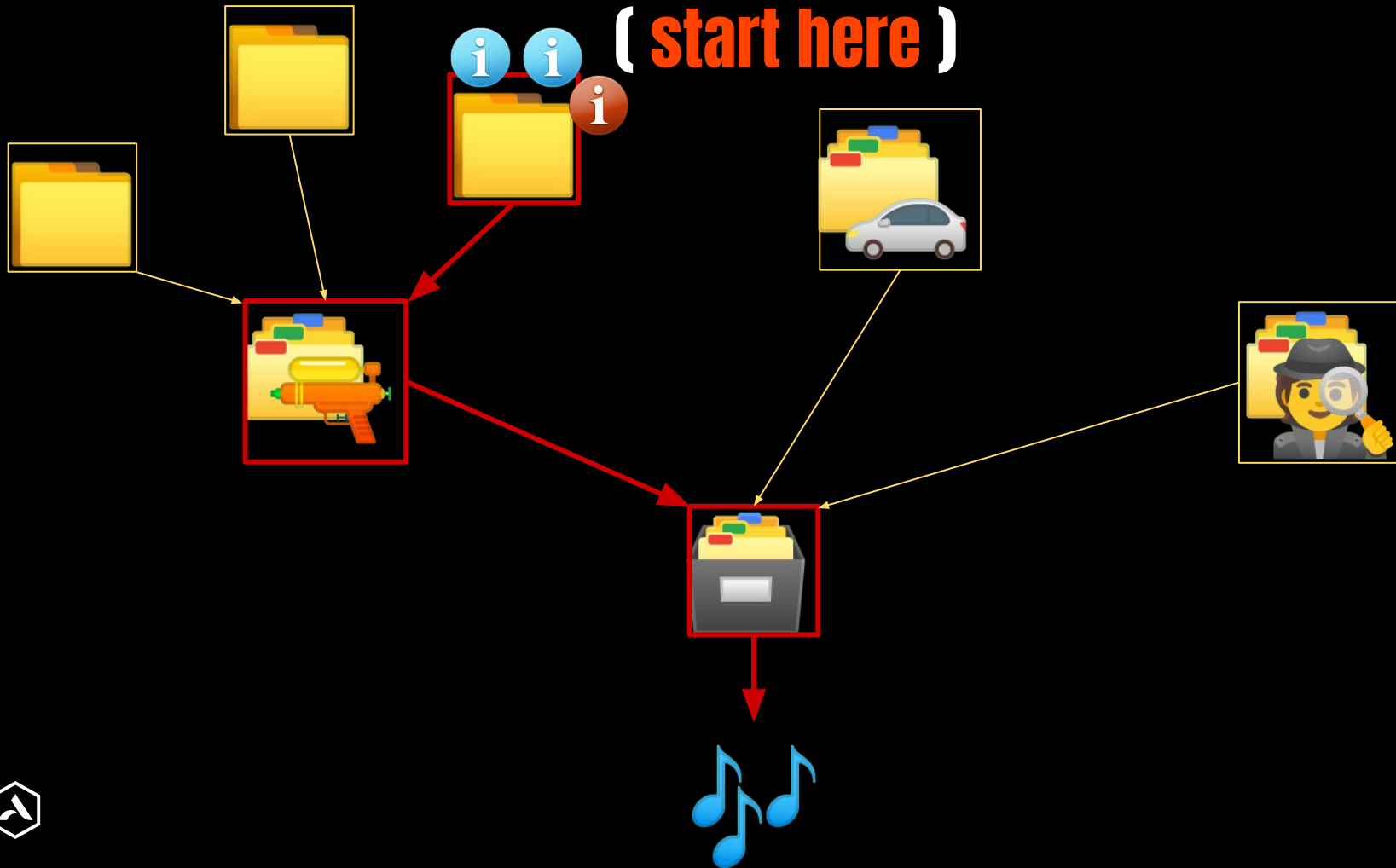


Decision Tree

Execution?



(start here)



Decision Tree



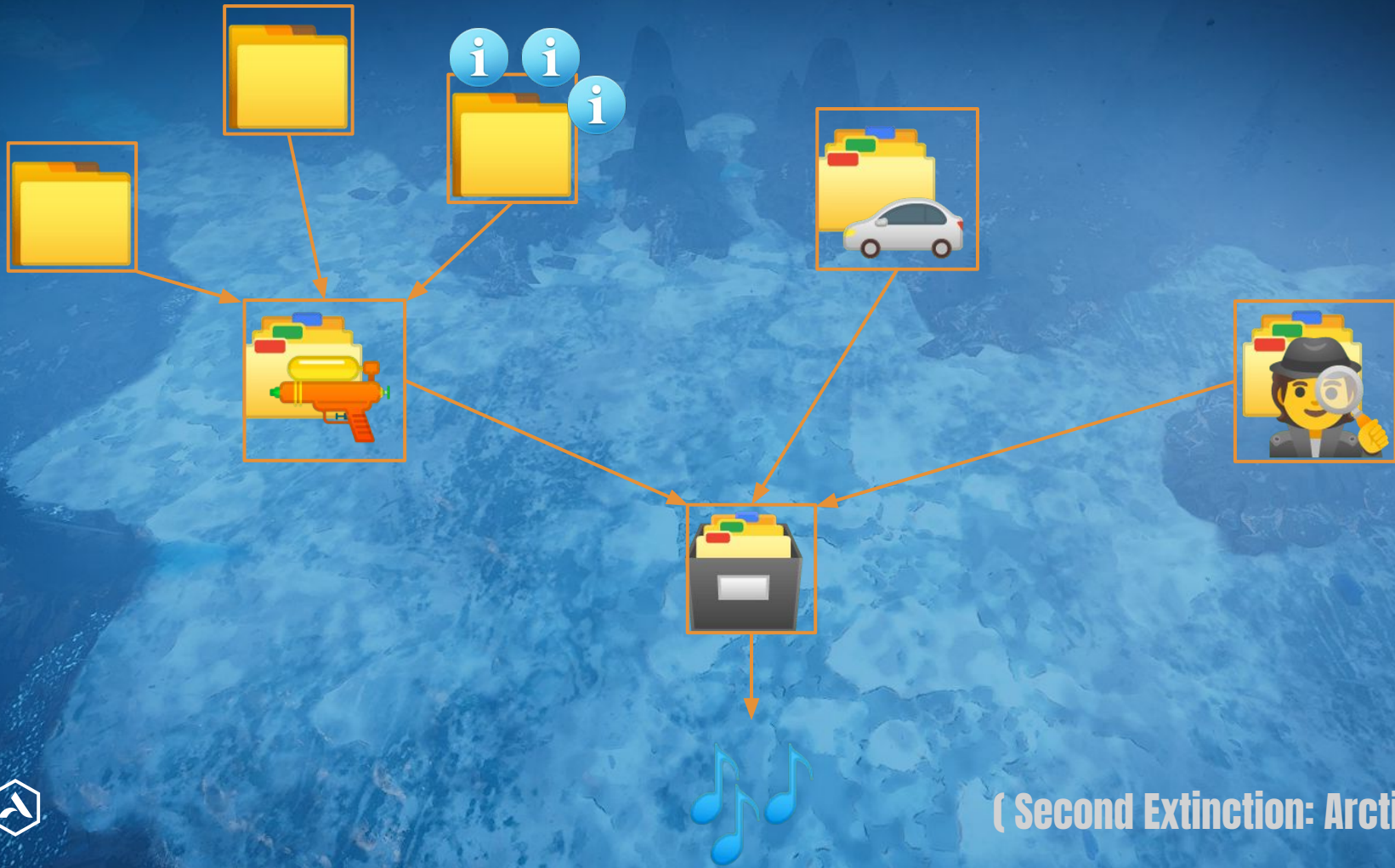
Root



Decision Tree

 **Data Tributaries** ✓





(Second Extinction: Arctic River)

Inheritance

The State Bit



Behavior Inheritance

- HFSM combines hierarchy with programming-by-difference, which is otherwise known in software as *inheritance*.
- As class inheritance allows subclasses to *adapt to new environments*, behavioral inheritance allows substates to *mutate* by adding new behavior or by overriding existing behavior.
- State nesting introduces another fundamental type of inheritance, called *behavioral inheritance*



Inheritance

Templating Activities & Logic



Behavioural **Inheritance**



smodm_gpl_st_activity_owenc
<Node filter>

- smodm_gpl_st_activity_owenc
 - smodm_gpl_st_activity_gunfight (smodm_gpl_st_activity_gunfight)
 - smods_fsm_gpl_state_group_base
 - debug_visualisation (smodc_graph_fsm_setup)
 - gpl_st_activity_owenc
 - states
 - 000.none (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 110.gfafter.(gfdanger).nme_area_unoccupied (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 150.gfafter (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 175.gfafter.camp_complete_screen (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 200.gfdanger.base (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 210.gfdanger.nme_area_occupied (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 300.gfanticip.base (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 310.gfanticip.nme_area (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 450.gfcomb (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - gfcomb
 - conditions.OR
 - continuous.detect_any_presence.AND
 - enemy_types.OR
 - presence_of_onfoot_enemies.and
 - presence_of_vehicle_enemies.and (smods_cond_activity_g
 - enemies.vehicles.(AND)
 - enemies.or
 - player_slow (smods_cond_validation_enemy_vs_tra
 - inclusion.validation_enemy_vs_transport.OR
 - state.EQ.this (gfcomb)
 - enter.from_any.OR
 - lowar_debug_state.eq.this (gfcomb)
 - events
 - 500.gfclimax (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 999.blocked (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - transitions
 - variables

Properties

Transform
Attach Max Tilt 0
Attach To Ground
Attach To Mesh
Attach To Water
Transform
Transform Rotation
Transform Translation

General
Event Scopes
Name 450.gfcomb
Node Id {6F8EED58-82B0-4823-B344-5ED9258
Tags
_class _entityinstance

State
Module Name gpl_st_activity_owenc
Priority 450
State Name gfcomb

State Selection Output
Use Group Variable yes (1)
Use State Variable no (0)
state_phase_group_module gpl_st_activity_gunfight
state_phase_group_value gfcomb
state_phase_group_variable activity_owenc

State Timers
Use State Timers count (1)

ai
Navmesh Merge None (0)

fmod_bank
Add Referenced Fmod Banks

random
Random Mode None (0)
Random Probability 1

Inheritance

**Multiple state machines
talk to each other**



Hierarchical FSM



Inheritance

✓ **Maintainability**

✓ **Scalability**

✓ **Reusability**



Inheritance

✓ Transitions

(leaving leaf nodes)



Inheritance

✗ Visual:
(Readability)
(Learnable  )



Good Question: “*You breezed past Transitions*”

(and other scripting tricks)

Q & A Bait



State as Context, Automation

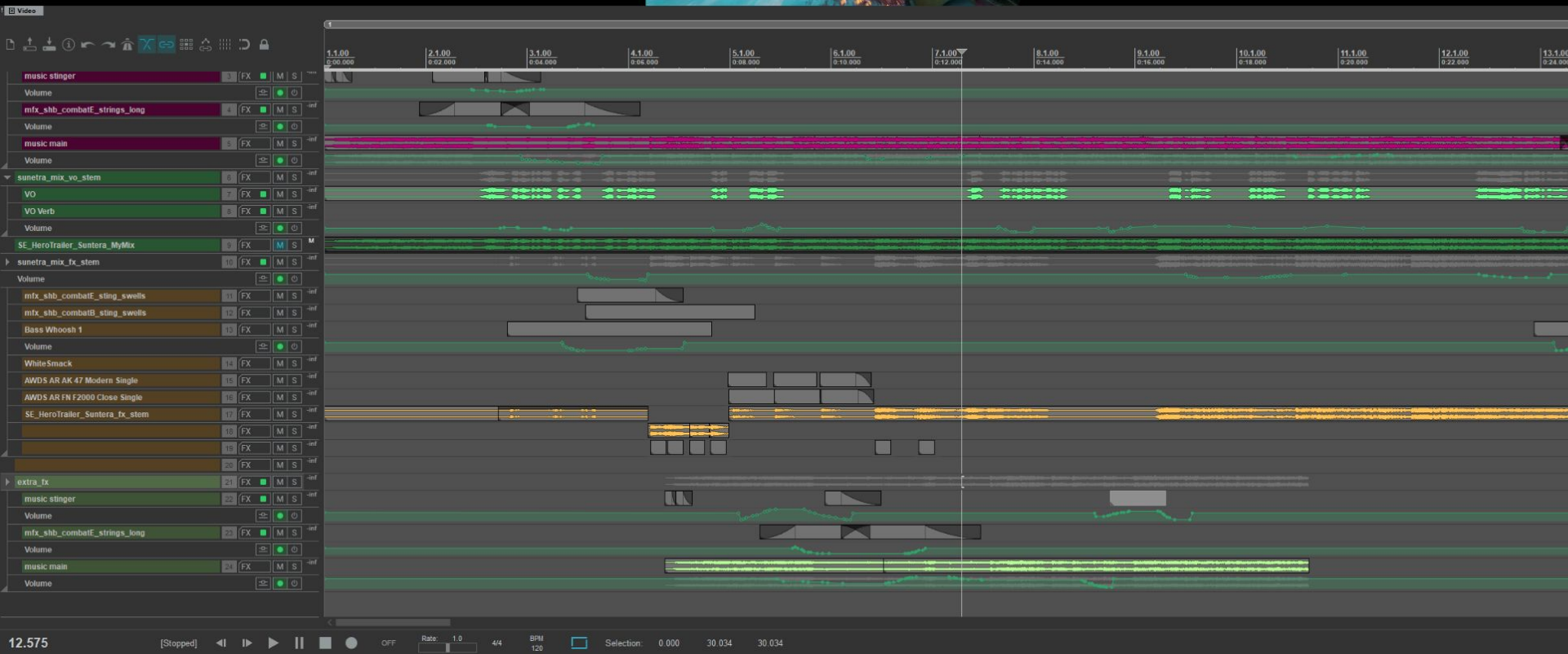
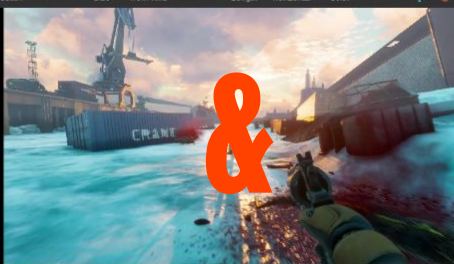
The State Bit



Tracklaying

&

Automation



State as Context, Automation

Tracklaying

(sequencing & editing)



Triggering

(implementation)

Automation

(mixing / mastering)



State

(culling / mixing /
modulation)



State as Context, Automation

Sequences of Regions and Automation Curves



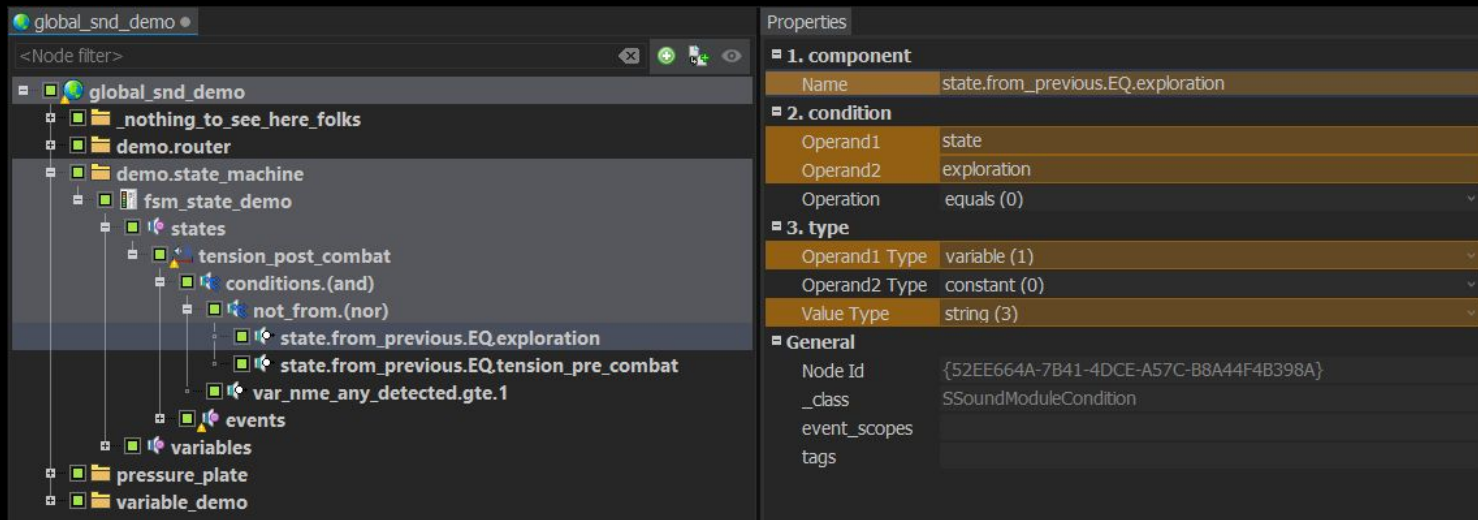
State as Context, Automation

Narrative Context for Sounds



State as Context, Automation

pssst
remember the pre- and post- combat tension?



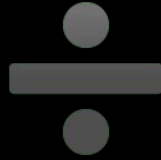
The screenshot displays a game engine's state machine editor. On the left, a node tree for 'global_snd_demo' is shown. The tree includes folders for '_nothing_to_see_here_folks', 'demo.router', and 'demo.state_machine'. Under 'demo.state_machine', there is an 'fsm_state_demo' node, which contains a 'states' node. The 'states' node has a 'tension_post_combat' state, which is expanded to show a 'conditions.(and)' node. This node contains two conditions: 'not_from.(nor)' and 'state.from_previous.EQ.exploration'. The 'state.from_previous.EQ.exploration' condition is highlighted. Below it, there is a 'state.from_previous.EQ.tension_pre_combat' condition and a 'var_name_any_detected.gte.1' condition. The 'events' node is also visible. On the right, the 'Properties' panel for the selected 'state.from_previous.EQ.exploration' condition is shown. It includes sections for '1. component', '2. condition', '3. type', and 'General'.

| Properties | |
|----------------|--|
| = 1. component | |
| Name | state.from_previous.EQ.exploration |
| = 2. condition | |
| Operand1 | state |
| Operand2 | exploration |
| Operation | equals (0) |
| = 3. type | |
| Operand1 Type | variable (1) |
| Operand2 Type | constant (0) |
| Value Type | string (3) |
| = General | |
| Node Id | {52EE664A-7B41-4DCE-A57C-B8A44F4B398A} |
| _class | SSoundModuleCondition |
| event_scopes | |
| tags | |



State as Context, Automation

Narrative



Time



State as Context, Automation



Linear Time

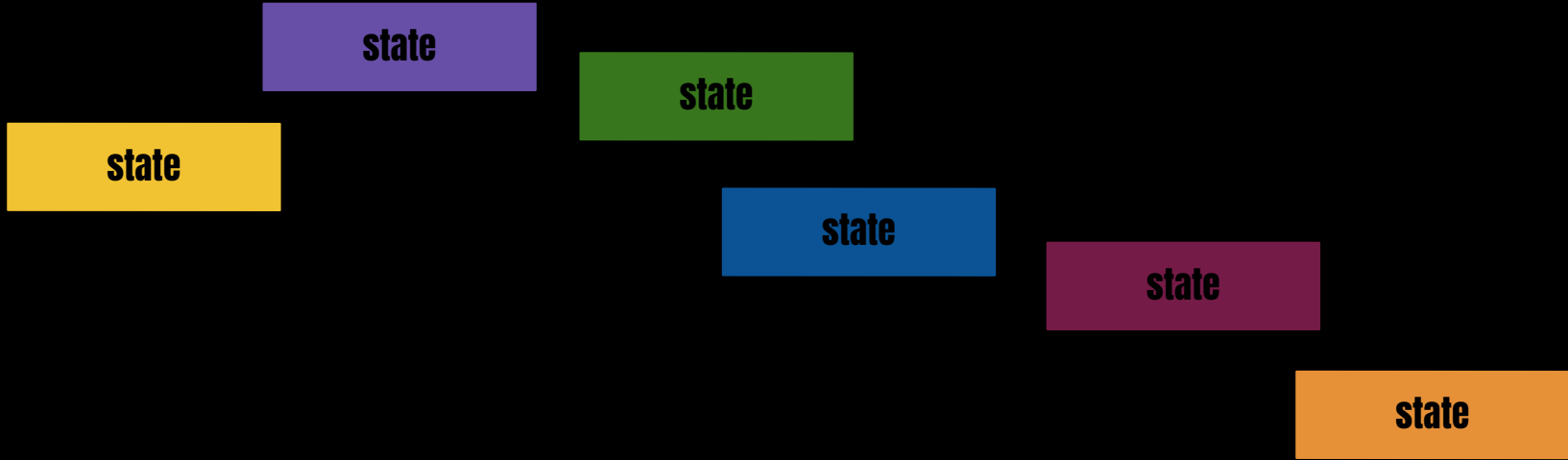


State as Context, Automation

 **Beginning**  **Middle** 
End 



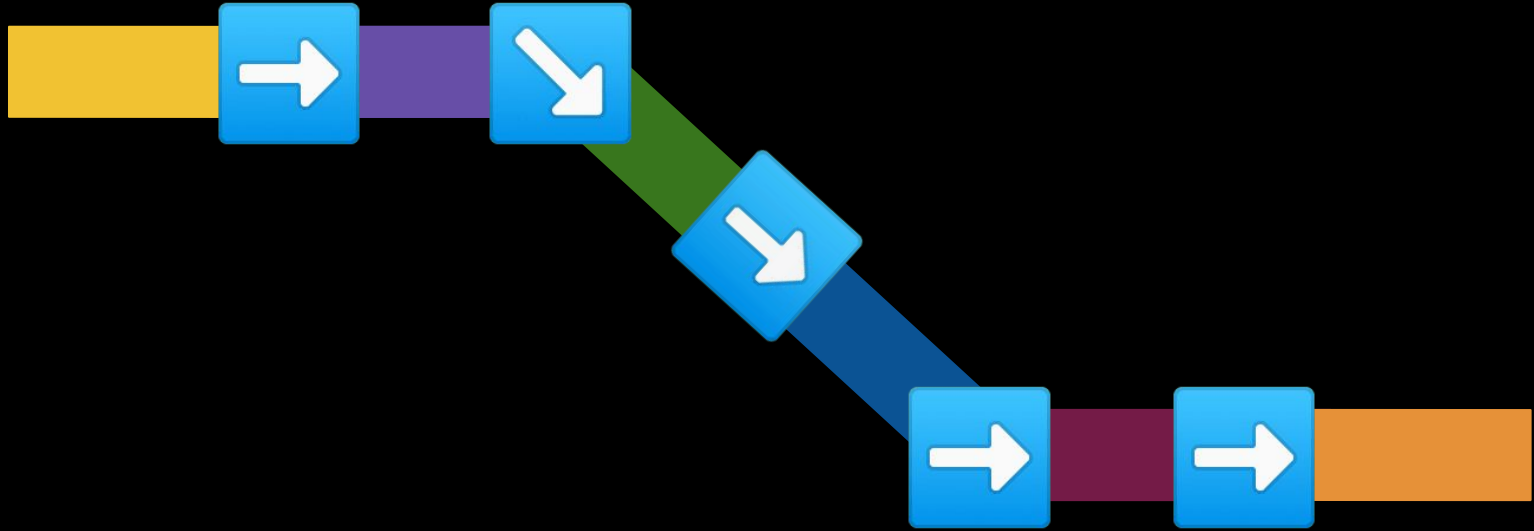
State as Context, Automation



Consecutive State ?



State as Context, Automation



Consecutive State →



State as Context, Automation



Beginning



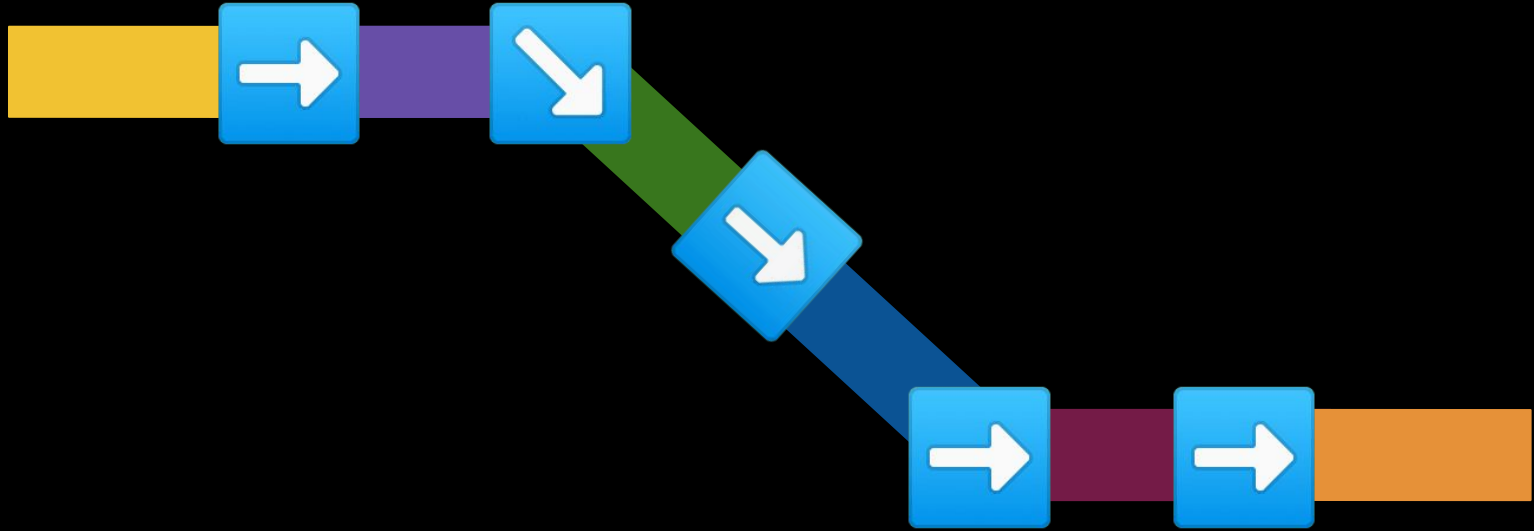
Middle



End

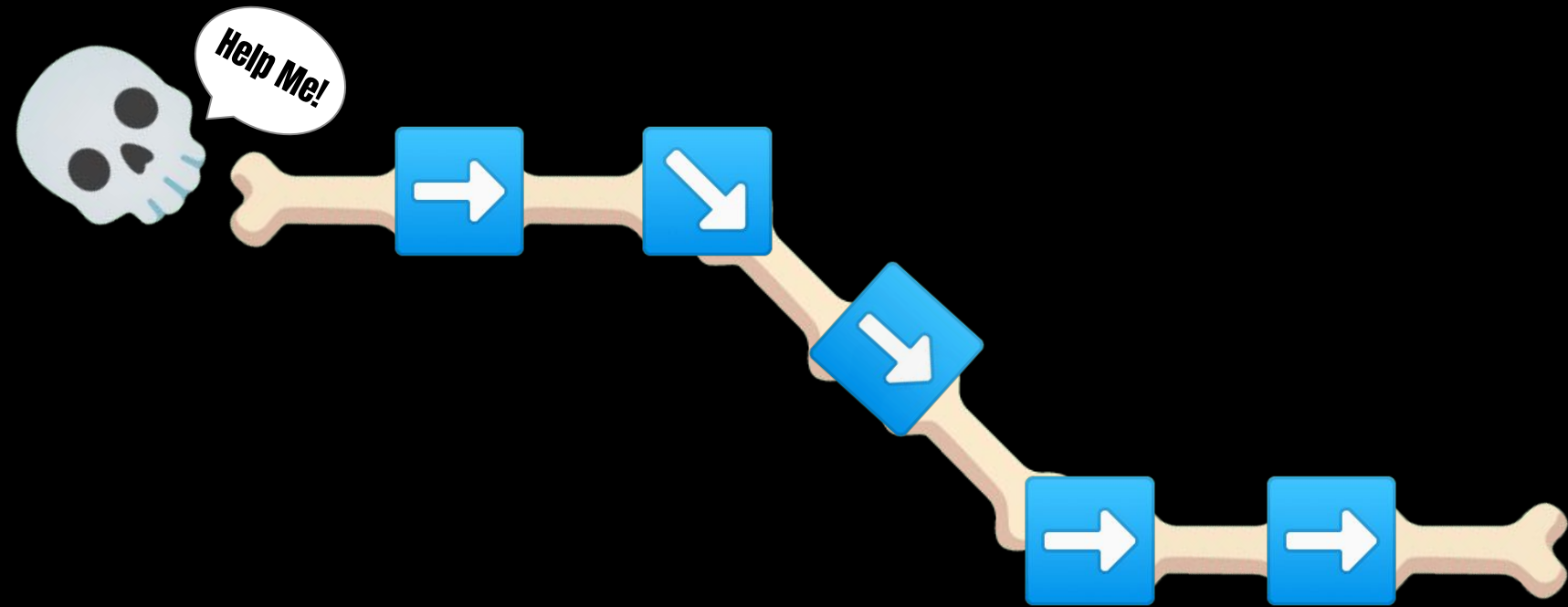


State as Context, Automation



Consecutive State





Narrative Backbone



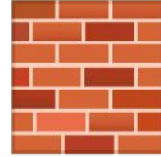
State as Context, Automation

States are
the **Tracks** and **Regions**
we put **Automation** on



The Building Blocks

The State Bit



Stuff we gather



(Game Data)

(time_of_day:12.00)



i (awareness:combat)

i (death_screen:FALSE)



(**Game Data**)



(time_of_day:12.00)

i (awareness:combat)

i (death_screen:FALSE)

Stuff we **derive**



(Game Data)

(time_of_day:12.00)



i (awareness:combat)

i (death_screen:FALSE)

is: 
& awareness=combat
& detected=TRUE
& distance < 50m

is: 
& awareness=combat
& detected=TRUE
& distance < 100m

Stuff we derive

(Automated Variables)



(Game Data)

(time_of_day:12.00)



i (awareness:combat)

i (death_screen:FALSE)

is: 
& awareness=combat
& detected=TRUE
& distance < 50m

is: 
& awareness=combat
& detected=TRUE
& distance < 100m

(Automated Variables)



state_combat

state_tension



state_combat P3
raptors >= 2
& t-rex > 0
& death_screen=FALSE

(state_combat:TRUE)

(State Machine)



(Game Data)



(time_of_day:12.00)

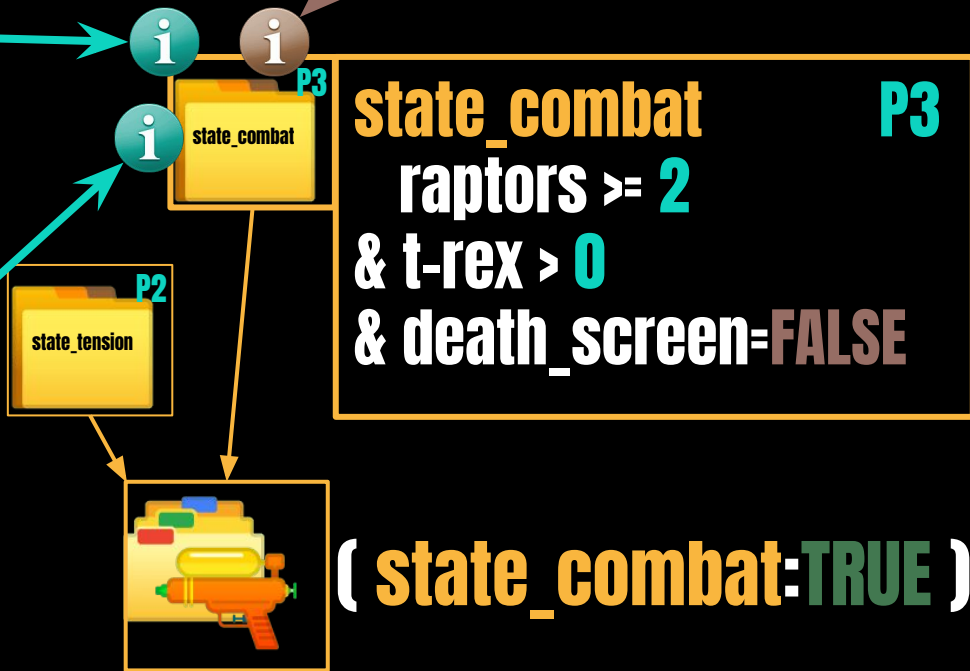
i (awareness:combat)

i (death_screen:FALSE)

is:
& awareness=combat
& detected=TRUE
& distance < 50m

is:
& awareness=combat
& detected=TRUE
& distance < 100m

(Automated Variables)



(State Machine)



Full Project Example

RAGE 2

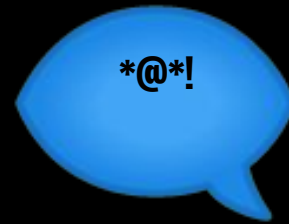
INSANITY RULES



Avalanche
Studios Group







Insanity Rules...

...Really?

Ok then



Rage 2: Music Design

Full Project Example



Rage 2: Music Design

Don't Panic!



Rage 2: Music Design

We just have to solve:



Rage 2: Music Design

 **Beginning**  **Middle**  **End** 



Rage 2: Music Design

In an Open World...



The **demands** of the Game's Design



Rage 2: Music Design

The **wants** of the Music Design



Rage 2: Music Design

Game Design



Me



Music Design



Rage 2: Music Design

Game Design 

 Mapping 

 Music Design



Rage 2: Music Design



Mad Max



Rage 2



Rage 2: Music Design

 **Beginning**  **Middle**  **End** 



Music Design: States for **Gameplay Narrative Progression**

exploration 

danger/anticipation 

combat_intro 

combat_bad/good 

combat_climax 

 **danger/aftermath** 

} **x2
Mad Max**

Music Design: States for **Interrupting Moments**

 **health_critical / repair**

 **death**

 **overdrive**

 **combat performance** (good / bad)

 **etc.**



Music Design: States for **Gameplay Types** (Activities)

open_world_combat,
encampment_combat, **race,** **boss,**
defense_tower, **vehicle_combat,**
mutant_bash_tv, **exploration,**
settlement, **frontend,** **etc.**



Rage 2: Music Design

The screenshot displays the Ableton Live software interface, showcasing the music design for Rage 2. The interface is divided into several panels:

- Top Left:** The 'Piano' roll, showing a timeline with various tracks and their durations.
- Top Right:** The 'Loop Tracks' section, displaying multiple tracks with different sound effects and music loops, including 'gf12_shortsounds', 'gf12_longsounds', and 'gf12_intro_stinger'.
- Bottom Left:** The 'Inspector' panel, providing details about the selected track.
- Bottom Right:** The 'Mixer' and 'Track Groups' sections, showing the arrangement of tracks and their relative volumes.

The tracks are color-coded and organized into groups, with a detailed timeline at the bottom showing the sequence of events.

Theme Templates (Elias)



Good Question: “*That’s a lot of music boxes to fill...*”



Q & A Bait 

Rage 2: Implementation

Project Example



Rage 2: Implementation

1 Activity

==

1 State Machine



Rage 2: Implementation

encampment_combat

enc_danger
enc_anticipation
enc_combat_intro
enc_combat_bad
enc_combat_good
enc_combat_climax
enc_aftermath

vehicle_combat

veh_danger
veh_anticipation
veh_combat_intro
veh_combat_bad
veh_combat_good
veh_combat_climax
veh_aftermath

open_world_combat

owc_danger
owc_anticipation
owc_combat_intro
owc_combat_bad
owc_combat_good
owc_combat_climax
owc_aftermath



Rage 2: Implementation

Activity Inheritance



Rage 2 Open World Encounter Activity State Machine

smodm_gpl_st_activity_owenc

<Node filter>

- smodm_gpl_st_activity_owenc
 - smodm_gpl_st_activity_gunfight (smodm_gpl_st_activity_gunfight)
 - smods_fsm_gpl_state_group_base
 - debug_visualisation (smodc_graph_fsm_setup)
 - gpl_st_activity_owenc
 - states
 - 000.none (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 110.gafter.(gfdanger).nme_area_unoccupied (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 150.gafter (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 175.gafter.camp_complete_screen (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 200.gfdanger.base (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 210.gfdanger.nme_area_occupied (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 300.gfanticip.base (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 310.gfanticip.nme_area (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 450.gfcomb (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - gfcomb
 - conditions.OR
 - continuous.detect_any_presence.AND
 - enemy_types.OR
 - presence_of_onfoot_enemies.and
 - presence_of_vehicle_enemies.and (smods_cond_activity_g
 - enemies.vehicles.(AND)
 - enemies.or
 - player_slow (smods_cond_validation_enemy_vs_tra
 - inclusion.validation_enemy_vs_transport.OR
 - state.EQ.this_(gfcomb)
 - enter.from_any.OR
 - lovar_debug_state.eq.this_(gfcomb)
 - events
 - 500.gfclimax (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - 999.blocked (smods_gpl_st_active_state)
 - transitions
 - variables

Properties

Transform

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Attach Max Tilt | 0 | | | | | | |
| Attach To Ground | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Attach To Mesh | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Attach To Water | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Transform | <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Transform Rotation | <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Transform Translation | <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |

General

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| Event Scopes | |
| Name | 450.gfcomb |
| Node Id | {6F8EED58-82B0-4823-B344-5ED925E} |
| Tags | |
| _class | _entityinstance |

State

| | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| Module Name | gpl_st_activity_owenc |
| Priority | 450 |
| State Name | gfcomb |

State Selection Output

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Use Group Variable | yes (1) |
| Use State Variable | no (0) |
| state_phase_group_module | gpl_st_activity_gunfight |
| state_phase_group_value | gfcomb |
| state_phase_group_variable | activity_owenc |

State Timers

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| Use State Timers | count (1) |
|------------------|-----------|

ai

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Navmesh Merge | None (0) |
|---------------|----------|

fmod_bank

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Add Referenced Fmod Banks | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|

random

| | |
|--------------------|----------|
| Random Mode | None (0) |
| Random Probability | 1 |

Rage 2: Implementation

base_combat 🧓

bas_danger
bas_anticipation
bas_combat_intro
bas_combat_bad
bas_combat_good

bas_aftermath

encampment_combat 🧑

bas_danger
bas_anticipation
enc_combat_intro (NEW ✎)
enc_combat_bad (NEW ✎)
enc_combat_good (NEW ✎)
enc_combat_climax (added +)
bas_aftermath

open_world_combat 🧑

owc_danger (NEW ✎)
~~bas_anticipation~~ (removed ✖)
~~bas_combat_intro~~
~~bas_combat_bad~~
~~bas_combat_good~~

bas_aftermath (removed ✖)

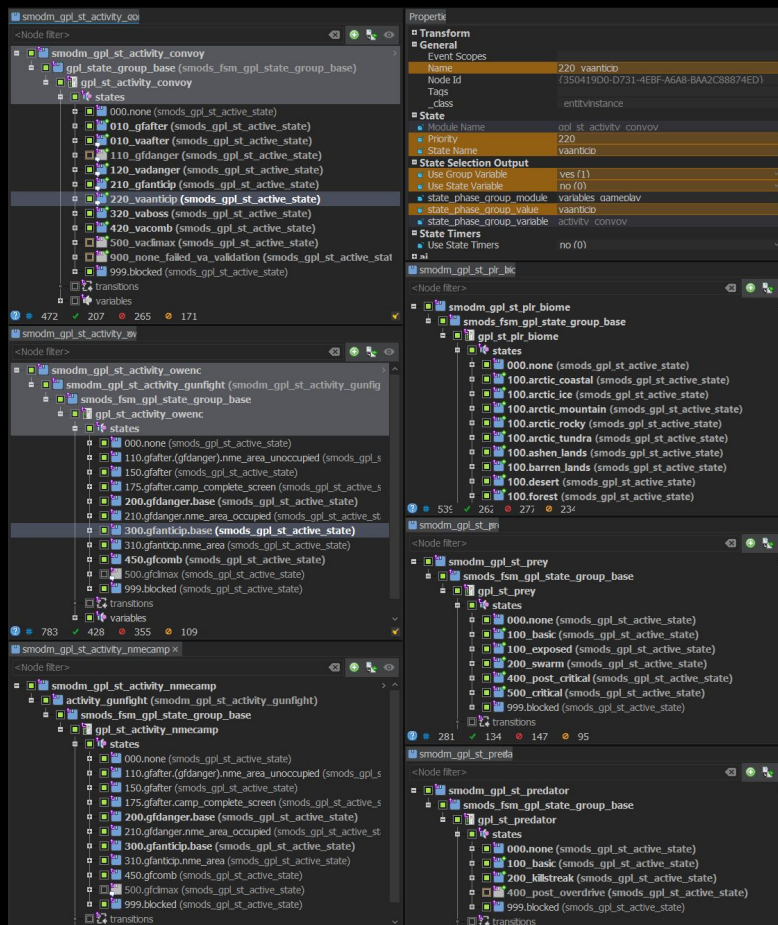


Rage 2: Implementation

Activities
resolved by
Gameplay State Machine



Rage 2 Multiple Activity State Machines





Rage 2: Implementation

encampment_combat

enc_danger
enc_anticipation
enc_combat_intro
enc_combat_bad
enc_combat_good
enc_combat_climax
enc_aftermath



vehicle_combat

veh_danger
veh_anticipation
veh_combat_intro
veh_combat_bad
veh_combat_good
veh_combat_climax
veh_aftermath



gameplay_state

enc_danger
veh_danger
enc_anticipation
veh_anticipation
enc_combat_bad
veh_combat_bad
enc_combat_good
veh_combat_good
enc_combat_intro
veh_combat_intro
enc_combat_climax
veh_combat_climax
enc_aftermath==veh_aftermath

↓ Low (Priority) High ↓



Rage 2 (all) Gameplay States

smodm_fm_gameplay_state • smodm_fm_elas_musicstate •

<node filter>

- smodm_fm_gameplay_state
 - fm_gameplay_state

Properties

- 1. component
 - Name state.from_previous.EQ.exploration
- 2. condition
 - Operand1 state
 - Operand2 exploration
 - Operation equals (0)
- 3. type
 - Operand1 Type variable (1)
 - Operand2 Type constant (0)
 - Value Type string (3)
- General
 - Node Id (52EE664A-7B41-4DCE-A57C-B8A4F4B398A)
 - _class SSoundModuleCondition
 - event_scopes
 - tags

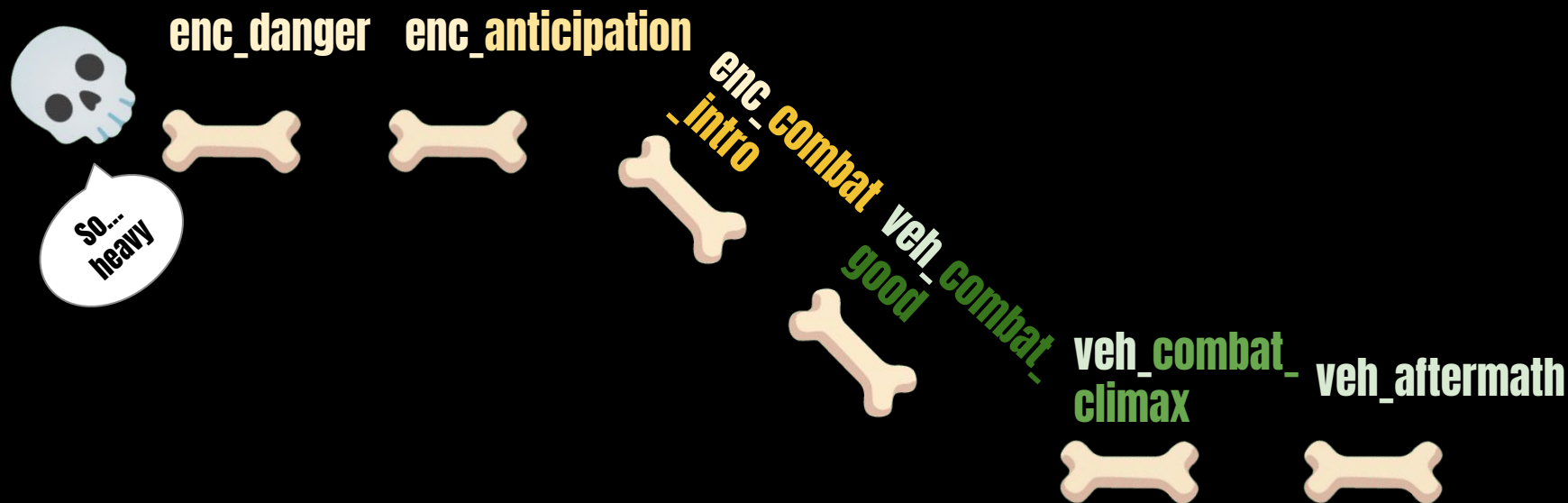


Good Question: “*Wait... Wasn’t that two state machines?*”



Q & A Bait 

Rage 2: Implementation



Consecutive State



Rage 2: Implementation



Game 

 Activities 

  **Narrative State** 

Middleware



Rage 2: Implementation



Game 

 Activities 

 (Gameplay State Machine) 

Middleware



Rage 2: Implementation

(Gameplay State Machine)

=



Rage 2: Implementation

Narrative Sections

danger / anticipation
combat_intro
combat_bad / _good
combat_climax
aftermath



Interrupts

! health_critical / repair
! death
! overdrive
! combat performance
! etc.



Activities

open_world_combat,
encampment_combat, race, boss,
defense_tower, vehicle_combat,
mutant_bash_tv, exploration,
settlement, frontend, etc.



Rage 2: Implementation

The screenshot displays the Rage 2 audio implementation interface, which is a complex system for managing sound tracks and action events. The interface is divided into several panels:

- Top Panel:** Contains a menu bar with options like File, Edit, View, Tools, Transition Presets, Feedback, Window, Help, and Get Soundtracks. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for various functions.
- Left Panel:** Shows a list of sound tracks, including **va04_shortsound**, **va04_longsound**, and **va04_intro_stinger**. Each track has a list of events and a corresponding sound file path.
- Right Panel:** Displays a list of action events, such as **gf12_shortsounds**, **gf12_longsounds**, and **gf12_intro_stinger**. These events are organized into a grid with columns for event names and sound files.
- Bottom Panel:** Features a timeline or sequence editor with a grid of slots for different sound tracks and events. The grid is color-coded and includes a play button.

Overlaid on the bottom center of the interface are two yellow icons: a star with a circular arrow around it, and a yellow emoji with a dizzy or confused expression (🌀).

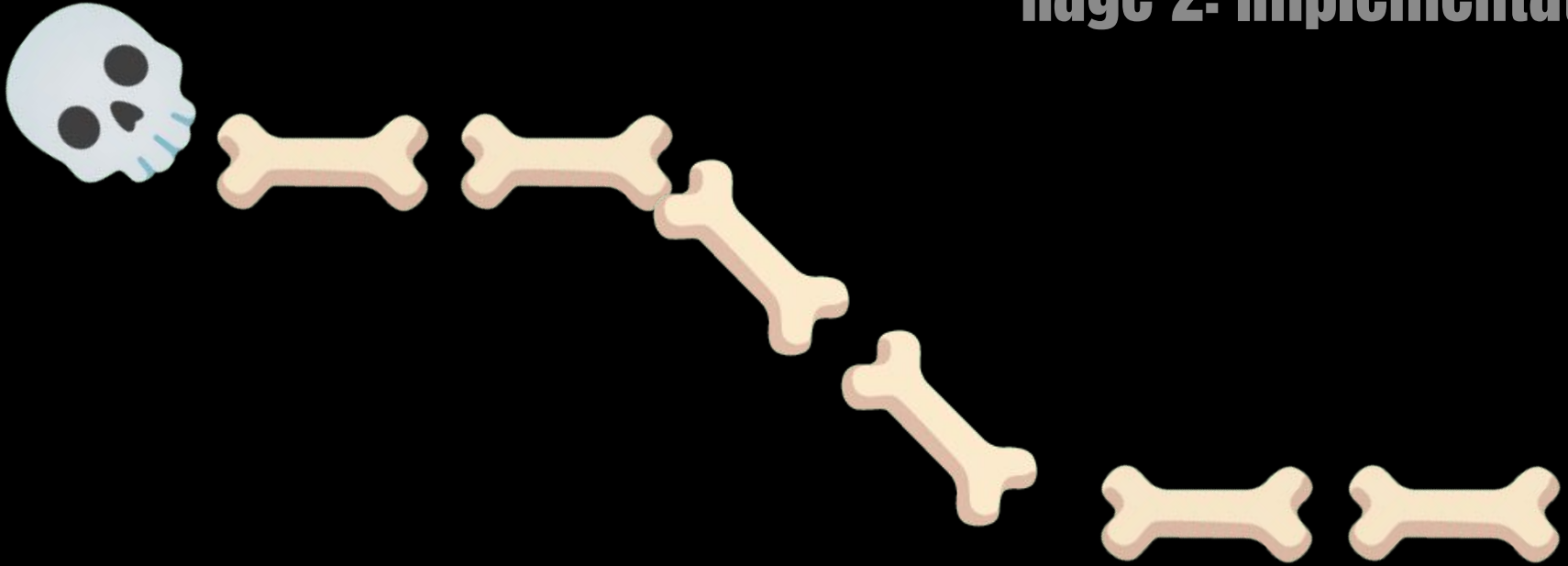


Rage 2: Implementation



But after all that,

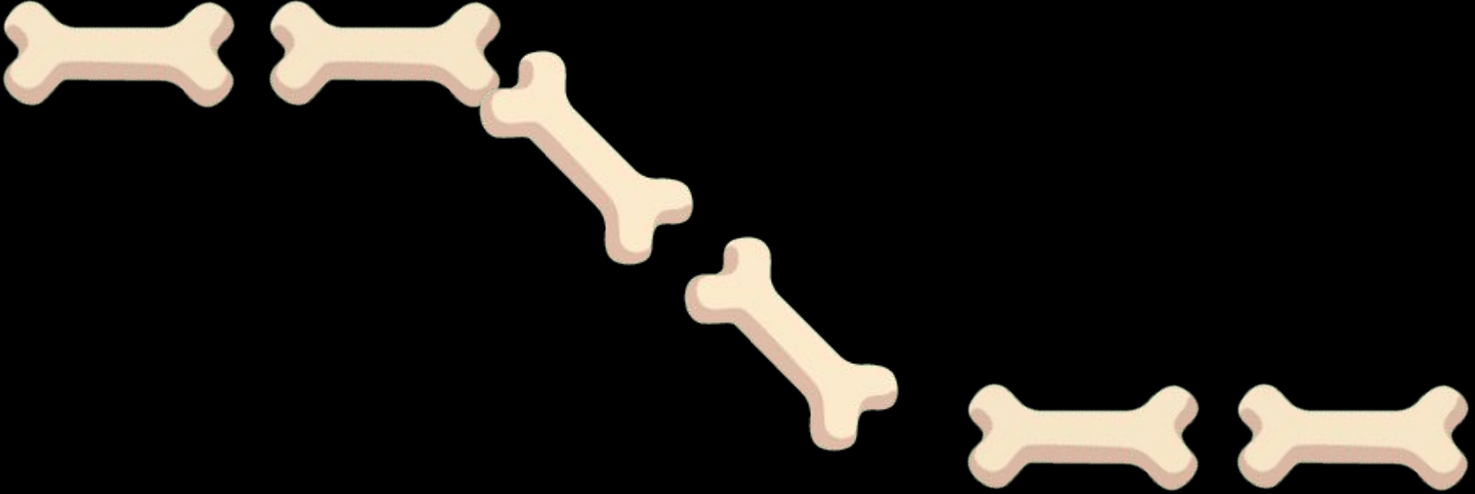




the Narrative Backbone



Rage 2: Implementation



the **Narrative Backbone** is in
place 



Principles Learned



Avalanche
Studios Group



There'll never be a

“System”

Principles Learned



Principles

<https://splice.com/blog/interactive-music-system-video-games/>

Something to keep in mind when building an interactive music system for a game is that **there's no magic bullet to creating the system**. Just because a particular strategy worked really well for one game, it doesn't mean that it'll be right for your game in the same exact way. That being said, **basic principles derived from one game mechanic can easily be translated to another**. Learning transfer is one of the most important things to keep in mind when doing video game music research.



- Ronny Mraz



System vs. Paradigm

A **System is a collection of organised things; a whole composed of relationships among its members.**

A **Paradigm is an example serving as a model or pattern; a template.**



Standardise your Principles



Learn solutions for common problems



Just like solving for



Sound Design





Programming



Technical Sound Design?



Music Design





**Find *analogies* you can
work with**
Principles Learned



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

Like,



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

“Activities as Context”



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

Sounds simple, but...



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

Ideas take Iteration



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with



Mad Max



Rage 2



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

Find what works for your game



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

And your brain



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

Game Design 

Me 

 Music Design



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

Reuse them



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

exploration 

danger/anticipation 

combat_intro 

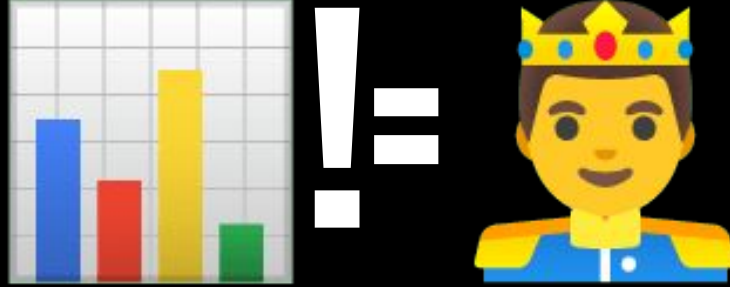
combat_bad/good 

combat_climax 

danger/aftermath 



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

In other words,



Principles Learned: Analogies you can work with

**Use Names,
not Numbers**





What to **expose**

Principles Learned



Principles Learned: What to expose

Gameplay → Numbers → States



Principles Learned: What to expose

Gameplay  **Numbers?**  **States?**



Rage 2 Combat Ranges

☐ :show gameplay fsm

Gameplay & Music States

☐ :show music fsm

☐ :show theme

gameplay_mission_manual: ☐ music_elias_theme_manual: ☐ section_intro_manual: ☐

gunfight_climax_scale: choose a level

fsm_gameplay_state: choose a state

fsm_elias_musicstate:

☐ :show

Combat Ranges

ranges_manual: ☐

| | | | | |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| range_awareness_npc | min: <input type="range" value="0.0"/> | <input type="text" value="0.0"/> | max: <input type="range" value="40.0"/> | <input type="text" value="40.0"/> |
| range_awareness_omni | min: <input type="range" value="0.0"/> | <input type="text" value="0.0"/> | max: <input type="range" value="40.0"/> | <input type="text" value="40.0"/> |
| range_awareness_plr | min: <input type="range" value="0.0"/> | <input type="text" value="0.0"/> | max: <input type="range" value="40.0"/> | <input type="text" value="40.0"/> |
| range_local_kill | min: <input type="range" value="0.0"/> | <input type="text" value="0.0"/> | max: <input type="range" value="40.0"/> | <input type="text" value="40.0"/> |
| range_threat_npc | min: <input type="range" value="0.0"/> | <input type="text" value="0.0"/> | max: <input type="range" value="40.0"/> | <input type="text" value="40.0"/> |
| range_threat_plr | min: <input type="range" value="0.0"/> | <input type="text" value="0.0"/> | max: <input type="range" value="40.0"/> | <input type="text" value="40.0"/> |



Principles Learned: What to expose



Numbers:

Difficult to sculpt general rule



Principles Learned: What to expose



Numbers:

**Difficult to sculpt general
rule**



Principles Learned: What to expose



Numbers:

**Time consuming to script
specific contexts**



Principles Learned: What to expose



States:

I know what I want



Principles Learned: What to expose



States:

I know what I want



Principles Learned: What to expose



States:

I want it now



Principles Learned: What to expose



States:

Let me set it



Principles Learned: What to expose

Gameplay



Numbers



States



Principles Learned: What to expose

Gameplay



Numbers



Names



Second Extinction Music State Machine

smodm_fsm_music x

<Node filter>

- smodm_fsm_music
 - game_design_music_choice
 - game_design_music_choice.set.combat_high
 - game_design_music_choice.set.combat_low
 - game_design_music_choice.set.exploration
 - game_design_music_choice.tension_post_combat
 - game_design_music_choice.tension_pre_combat
 - fsm_music
 - states
 - 10.exploration (smods_fsm_shoebill_music_state)
 - 20.tension_pre combat (smods_fsm_shoebill_music_state)
 - 30.tension_post combat (smods_fsm_shoebill_music_state)
 - 40.combat_low (smods_fsm_shoebill_music_state)
 - combat_low
 - conditions.(or)
 - music_logic.(and).music_choice.not_overriden
 - music_choice.not_overriden (scon_game_design_musi)
 - music_logic.(or)
 - svar_game_design_music_choice.eq.this_state
 - events
 - 50.combat_high (smods_fsm_shoebill_music_state)
 - variables
 - from.game_design_scripting
 - svar_game_design_music_choice
 - from.variables_gameplay
 - to.variables_gameplay
 - state
 - state_age
 - state_type

Properties

- 1. component
 - Name svar_game_design_music_choice.eq.this_state
- 2. condition
 - Operand1 svar_game_design_music_choice
 - Operand2 combat_low
 - Operation equals (0)
- 3. type
 - Operand1 Type variable (1)
 - Operand2 Type constant (0)
 - Value Type string (3)
- General
 - Node Id {BEADE607-9D9C-4BD9-92F6-79BF4B3107B0}
 - _class SSoundModuleCondition
 - event_scopes
 - tags



Principles Learned: What to expose



(state logic override)





It's not all Music Design...

Principles Learned



Principles Learned: It's not all Music Design

The wants of the Music Design



Principles Learned: It's not all Music Design

The demands of the Game's Design



Principles Learned: It's not all Music Design

**Some of it is Narrative State
Design**



Principles Learned: It's not all Music Design

**It can be used for so much
more...**



Other uses for states

**Mixing
(snapshots)**



Other uses for states

Triggering Sounds



Other uses for states

**Affect sounds
(modulate / select)**



Other uses for states

**Gamestate / Game Flow
(UI screens e.g. frontend)**



Other uses for states

**Represent sections of
scripted mission flow**



Other uses for states

Defining Key Locations



Other uses for states

Feed or trigger culling rules



Other uses for states

**Feed / trigger mix rules
(e.g. sidechain ducking)**



Other uses for states

Loading resources





The Golden Rule:

Infer Player Knowledge *and*

know the Game's Design Intention

Principles Learned



The Golden Rule

You want to know:



The Golden Rule



**What the Omniscient Game
Director knows.**



The Golden Rule



**Where the player thinks they
are.**

(how they could / should feel about that)



The Golden Rule



**What the player thinks they are
doing.**

(player story / game story)



The Golden Rule



Location



The Golden Rule



Action



The Golden Rule



Find data that helps you **derive
the player's experience**



The Golden Rule

Music / Sound
Can tell you what you know
(Reinforce)



The Golden Rule

(Player Knowledge)



The Golden Rule

Music / Sound
Can tell you what you don't
(Allude)



The Golden Rule

(the **Game's Design Intention**)



The Golden Rule

Neither is better



The Golden Rule

Use **both**



Closing Thought



Closing Thought



Closing Thought



Closing Thought



Closing Thought



Avalanche Careers

Thanks for listening



dominic.vega
@avalanchestudios
.com

avalanchestudios.com/careers

xan.williams
@avalanchestudios
.com



Avalanche Talks

Thanks for listening

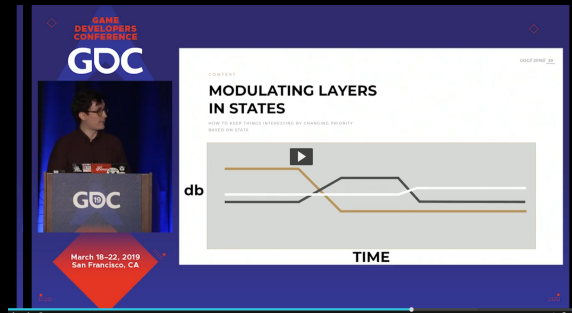


[https://www.gdcvault.com/play/1025999/Building-a-Mixing-Sandbox-for](https://www.gdcvault.com/play/1025999/Building-a-Mixing-Sandbox-for-Cause-4)

Building a Mixing Sandbox for 'Just Cause 4'

Dominic Vega

(scripting mixing in FMOD)



[https://www.gdcvault.com/play/1026000/Music-in-a-Sandbox-The](https://www.gdcvault.com/play/1026000/Music-in-a-Sandbox-The-Music-of-Just-Cause-4)

Music in a Sandbox: The Dynamic Music of 'Just Cause 4'

Ronny Mraz

(what it looks like using data to script music in FMOD)





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